SUMMARY



	Jan 2019	Dec 2018	Jan 2018
UK Investors			
Funds under management			
All funds ²	£ 1,173.2 bn	£ 1,153.1 bn	£ 1,237.3 bn
Funds of funds Tracker funds Ethical funds	£ 150.9 bn £ 184.4 bn £ 16.4 bn	£ 148.0 bn £ 180.9 bn £ 16.1 bn	£ 154.0 bn £ 180.6 bn £ 15.7 bn
ISAs	£ 157.1 bn	£ 152.1 bn	£ 163.4 bn
Net retail sales			
All funds	-£ 859 m	-£ 1,622 m	£ 4,202 m
Equity funds Fixed income funds Mixed asset funds	-£ 870 m £ 253 m £ 367 m	-£ 851 m -£ 619 m £ 561 m	£ 1,390 m £ 1,465 m £ 968 m
Funds of funds Tracker funds Ethical funds	£ 362 m £ 641 m £ 66 m	£ 109 m £ 635 m £ 162 m	£ 649 m £ 1,089 m £ 148 m
ISAs	-£ 506 m	-£ 452 m	-£ 129 m

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) Industry funds under management includes money invested in the underlying funds in which funds of funds invest, but excludes money invested in funds of funds themselves (other than funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting.

(3) ISA figures are based on information from fund managers and five fund platforms that provide data to the Investment Association. These are AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Old Mutual Wealth and Transact. The figures do not include business through other ISA providers such as wealth managers.

TABLE 2: FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT BY DOMICILE



			UK Investors			UK Domiciled Funds	
		Total FUM	<i>of which</i> held in UK domiciled funds	<i>of which</i> held in overseas domiciled funds	Total FUM	<i>of which</i> held by UK investors	of which held by overseas investors
2012		703,621	650,738	52,882	680,349	650,738	29,611
2013		820,437	753,689	66,748	799,311	753,689	45,622
2014		892,469	817,553	74,916	843,167	817,553	25,614
2015		929,733	839,813	89,920	901,817	839,813	62,005
2016		1,061,296	953,637	107,658	1,020,748	953,637	67,111
2017		1,234,250	1,073,102	161,148	1,159,741	1,073,102	86,638
2018		1,153,105	1,000,406	152,699	1,045,955	1,000,406	45,549
2017	Q1	1,115,188	997,962	117,226	1,071,755	997,962	73,792
2017	Q1 Q2	1,131,769	1,007,727	124,042	1,086,515	1,007,727	78,789
	Q2 Q3	1,186,625	1,039,278	147,347	1,118,498	1,039,278	79,220
	Q4	1,234,250	1,073,102	161,148	1,159,741	1,073,102	86,638
2018	Q1	1,190,838	1,037,154	153,684	1,112,810	1,037,154	75,656
	Q2	1,252,516	1,089,745	162,770	1,163,684	1,089,745	73,939
	Q3	1,257,973	1,096,407	161,566	1,169,551	1,096,407	73,144
	Q4	1,153,105	1,000,406	152,699	1,045,955	1,000,406	45,549
	_						
2018	Jan	1,237,260	1,078,123	159,137	1,166,164	1,078,123	88,041
	Feb	1,219,393	1,059,655	159,738	1,146,136	1,059,655	86,480
Q1	Mar	1,190,838	1,037,154	153,684	1,112,810	1,037,154	75,656
	Apr	1,229,837	1,070,104	159,733	1,147,647	1,070,104	77,543
	May	1,253,449	1,089,649	163,800	1,167,583	1,089,649	77,934
Q2	Jun	1,252,516	1,089,745	162,770	1,163,684	1,089,745	73,939
	Jul	1,265,765	1,101,255	164,510	1,175,292	1,101,255	74,037
00	Aug	1,264,758	1,101,220	163,538	1,175,140	1,101,220	73,920
Q3	Sep	1,257,973	1,096,407	161,566	1,169,551	1,096,407	73,144
	Oct	1,201,725	1,044,601	157,124	1,107,778	1,044,601	63,177 54,277
04	Nov	1,200,283	1,043,916	156,367	1,098,192	1,043,916	54,277 45,549
Q4 2019	Dec Jan	1,153,105 1,173,175	1,000,406	152,699	1,045,955	1,000,406	45,549 58,346
2019	Jan	1,1/3,1/3	1,017,098	156,076	1,075,444	1,017,098	50,340

Notes:

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(2) Industry funds under management includes money invested in the underlying funds in which funds of funds invest, but excludes money invested in funds of funds themselves (other than funds of overseas funds) to avoid doublecounting.

(3) From January 2019 improvements to data increase the proportion of FUM for UK domiciled funds attributed to overseas investors

TABLE 3: FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT BY ASSET CLASS



							A	I Funds	Including Fund	ls of Fun	ds ³				
		Industry Total ²	Equity	/	Fixed Inco	me	Money Mar	ket	Mixed Ass	set	Property	/	Other		Total
		£m	£m	Total	£m	Total	£m	Total	£m	Total	£m	Total	£m	Total	£m
2009		484,270	303,328	58.0%	111,811	21.4%	4,641	0.9%	77,251	14.8%	10,154	1.9%	16,092	3.1%	523,277
2010		587,998	362,407	56.7%	127,033	19.9%	4,119	0.6%	106,885	16.7%	13,195	2.1%	26,063	4.1%	639,702
2011		578,646	337,626	53.2%	133,843	21.1%	4,580	0.7%	112,888	17.8%	13,681	2.2%	32,239	5.1%	634,856
2012		703,621	397,722	51.6%	166,708	21.6%	6,916	0.9%	130,132	16.9%	14,487	1.9%	55,406	7.2%	771,370
2013		820,437	492,793	54.8%	169,969	18.9%	9,273	1.0%	151,990	16.9%	17,212	1.9%	58,709	6.5%	899,946
2014		892,469	527,583	53.8%	195,724	20.0%	10,660	1.1%	157,290	16.0%	24,062	2.5%	65,111	6.6%	980,429
2015		929,733	561,982	54.7%	185,739	18.1%	11,501	1.1%	165,146	16.1%	31,993	3.1%	71,848	7.0%	1,028,208
2016		1,061,296	634,277	53.8%	214,896	18.2%	20,161	1.7%	197,622	16.8%	28,563	2.4%	82,943	7.0%	1,178,463
2017		1,234,250	724,071	52.6%	257,429	18.7%	25,115	1.8%	219,342	15.9%	30,721	2.2%	119,058	8.7%	1,375,735
2018		1,153,105	666,480	51.7%	249,971	19.4%	21,710	1.7%	208,747	16.2%	31,449	2.4%	111,085	8.6%	1,289,443
				54.00/	224.022	10.10/	04 707	1.00/	207.040	10.00/	20.407	2 20/	06 503	7.00/	4 222 225
2017	Q1	1,115,188	669,852	54.0%	224,832	18.1%	21,737	1.8%	207,910	16.8%	28,487	2.3%	86,507	7.0%	1,239,325
	Q2	1,131,769	672,402	53.3%	230,157	18.2%	23,297	1.8%	195,922	15.5%	28,846	2.3%	110,718	8.8%	1,261,341
	Q3	1,186,625	690,586	52.3%	254,131	19.2%	23,618	1.8%	207,762	15.7%	29,561	2.2%	115,483	8.7%	1,321,142
2010	Q4	1,234,250	724,071	52.6%	257,429	18.7%	25,115	1.8%	219,342	15.9%	30,721	2.2%	119,058	8.7%	1,375,735
2018	Q1	1,190,838	690,855	51.9%	252,717	19.0%	24,797	1.9%	214,706	16.1%	31,336	2.4% 2.3%	116,323	8.7% 8.8%	1,330,734
	Q2	1,252,516	740,842 748,831	53.1% 53.4%	256,676 256,874	18.4% 18.3%	23,622	1.7% 1.6%	219,004	15.7% 15.8%	32,341 32,583	2.3%	122,306	8.8% 8.6%	1,394,791 1,403,252
	Q3 Q4	1,257,973 1,153,105	666,480	55.4% 51.7%	230,874 249,971	18.3% 19.4%	22,811 21,710	1.0%	221,665 208,747	15.8%	31,449	2.3%	120,489 111,085	8.6%	1,289,443
	<u>4</u>	1,155,105	000,400	31.770	249,971	19.470	21,710	1.770	200,747	10.270	51,449	2.470	111,005	0.070	1,209,443
2018	Jan	1,237,260	728,164	52.8%	256,207	18.6%	23,630	1.7%	220,239	16.0%	31,258	2.3%	120,155	8.7%	1,379,653
	Feb	1,219,393	714,664	52.5%	254,697	18.7%	24,058	1.8%	218,250	16.0%	31,037	2.3%	118,506	8.7%	1,361,212
01	Mar	1,190,838	690,855	51.9%	252,717	19.0%	24,797	1.9%	214,706	16.1%	31,336	2.4%	116,323	8.7%	1,330,734
-	Apr	1,229,837	723,652	52.9%	254,383	18.6%	23,040	1.7%	214,994	15.7%	31,768	2.3%	119,388	8.7%	1,367,224
	May	1,253,449	742,731	53.3%	257,090	18.4%	23,404	1.7%	218,153	15.7%	31,921	2.3%	120,300	8.6%	1,393,598
Q2	Jun	1,252,516	740,842	53.1%	256,676	18.4%	23,622	1.7%	219,004	15.7%	32,341	2.3%	122,306	8.8%	1,394,791
	Jul	1,265,765	751,955	53.3%	258,372	18.3%	23,315	1.7%	221,935	15.7%	32,740	2.3%	122,049	8.7%	1,410,367
	Aug	1,264,758	753,426	53.4%	257,699	18.3%	23,067	1.6%	220,941	15.7%	32,886	2.3%	122,014	8.7%	1,410,033
Q3	Sep	1,257,973	748,831	53.4%	256,874	18.3%	22,811	1.6%	221,665	15.8%	32,583	2.3%	120,489	8.6%	1,403,252
	Oct	1,201,725	701,231	52.3%	254,407	19.0%	23,183	1.7%	213,783	15.9%	32,510	2.4%	116,561	8.7%	1,341,675
	Nov	1,200,283	706,525	52.7%	250,289	18.7%	22,451	1.7%	214,620	16.0%	32,562	2.4%	113,957	8.5%	1,340,403
Q4	Dec	1,153,105	666,480	51.7%	249,971	19.4%	21,710	1.7%	208,747	16.2%	31,449	2.4%	111,085	8.6%	1,289,443
2019	Jan	1,173,175	682,373	52.0%	252,347	19.2%	21,679	1.7%	215,308	16.4%	31,219	2.4%	108,959	8.3%	1,311,886

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) Industry funds under management includes money invested in the underlying funds in which funds of funds invest, but excludes money invested in funds of funds themselves (other then funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting.

(3) These figures include double-counting of investments through FOFs - assets are counted first when invested in a FOF and then when FOF invests in other funds. This gives the best indicator available of the asset breakdown of investors' choices since the Investment Association cannot identify FOFs holdings of funds. Asset types (Equity, Fixed Income, etc) are defined in terms of the Investment Association sectors included. See Table 6 for a listing of the Investment Association sectors allocated to each asset class.

(4) From March 2014, the FUM of mixed asset funds is reduced and the FUM of other funds is increased due to funds re-classified from the Investment Association Mixed Asset sectors to the Investment Association (5) Prior to January 2012 data is presented according to FUM in UK Domiciled funds.

TABLE 4: NET SALES



Net Sales £m

		Total	Retail	Institutional
		10441	incuit	Institutional
2009		34,440	29,774	4,666
2010		52,387	30,141	22,246
2011		23,545	17,949	5,596
2012		29,408	18,437	10,970
2013		25,919	23,507	2,412
2014		37,186	23,966	13,220
2015		22,596	16,930	5,665
2016		15,812	7,076	8,736
2017		66,608	48,516	18,091
2018		-5,477	7,267	-12,744
2017	Q1	15,406	7,875	7,531
	Q2	17,337	12,512	4,825
	Q3	16,048	14,375	1,673
	Q4	17,817	13,754	4,063
2018	Q1	10,546	6,829	3,717
	Q2	-4,445	4,972	-9,417
	Q3	-2,596	1,405	-4,001
	Q4	-8,982	-5,939	-3,043
	_			
2018	Jan	5,395	4,202	1,193
	Feb	3,291	1,021	2,270
Q1	Mar	1,860	1,605	254
	Apr	-5,701	2,778	-8,479
	Мау	2,142	1,635	506
Q2	Jun	-885	559	-1,444
	Jul	-1,838	901	-2,739
	Aug	-597	-21	-576
Q3	Sep	-161	525	-686
	Oct	-3,012	-2,196	-816
	Nov	-1,600	-2,120	520
Q4	Dec	-4,370	-1,622	-2,748
2019	Jan	-919	-859	-60

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded from January 2010.

(3) Prior to January 2012 data is presented according to Net Sales for UK Domiciled funds.

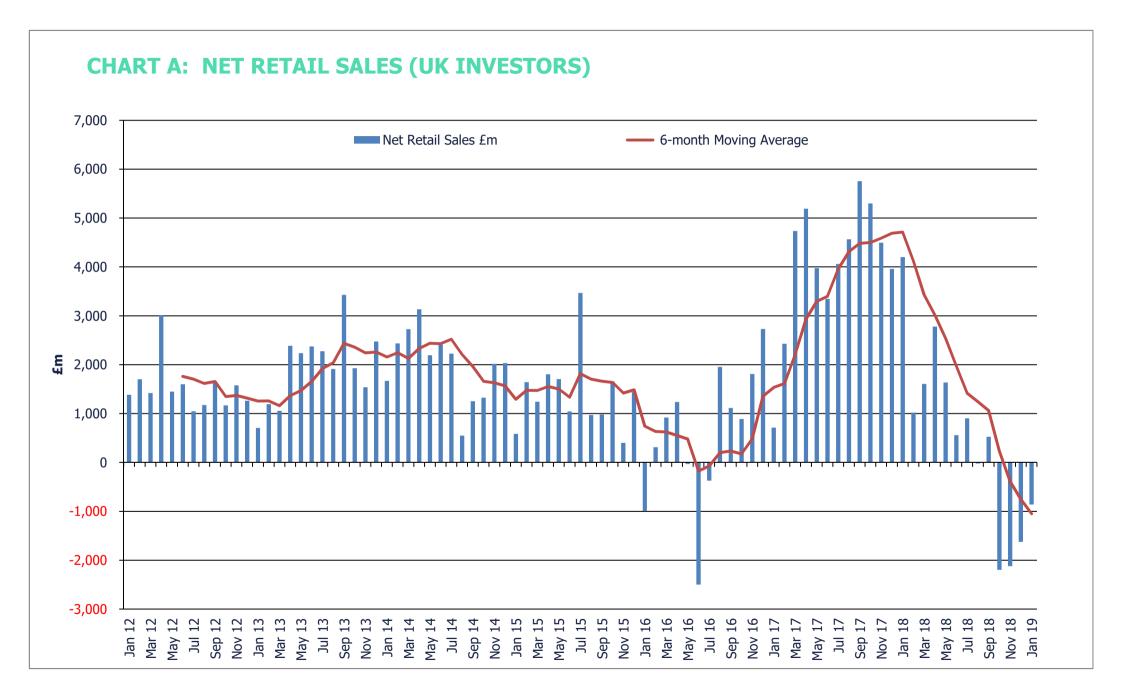


TABLE 5: NET RETAIL SALES OF FUNDS BY ASSET CLASS



				Net	Retail Sales	£m				Net R	etail Sales of	Equity Fund	s by Region	£m	
		Total	Equity	Fixed Income	Money Market	Mixed Asset	Property	Other	Total	Asia	Europe	Global	Japan	North America	UK
2009		29,774	7,531	9,058	-49	6,536	1,814	4,886	7,749	1,409	-285	3,801	-274	1,015	2,082
2010		30,141	6,592	7,130	1	11,173	1,781	3,464	7,030	1,104	-391	5,387	179	868	-118
2011		17,949	2,204	4,620	22	9,184	530	1,390	2,720	-457	-1,050	3,306	737	2	182
2012		18,437	2,496	7,182	-644	5,277	368	3,758	3,249	665	-662	3,766	17	293	-830
2013		23,507	12,715	1,043	-320	6,825	1,668	1,575	12,076	908	1,585	2,960	1,079	1,272	4,271
2014		23,966	10,654	2,995	552	4,952	3,117	1,696	9,744	56	1,013	2,757	581	1,232	4,106
2015		16,930	7,311	-1,547	422	4,677	1,864	4,205	7,637	-1,038	3,839	938	1,247	603	2,047
2016		7,076	-8,424	4,423	2,839	5,663	-1,820	4,396	-7,687	-952	-3,546	2,931	-907	-350	-4,863
2017		48,516	10,205	16,212	3,313	13,378	-131	5,538	8,451	-4	2,899	5,070	1,791	1,329	-2,634
2018		7,267	995	-2,002	514	7,858	247	-346	172	1,372	-1,313	2,530	1,224	1,221	-4,862
2017	Q1	7,875	1,354	2,497	533	2,982	-78	587	921	-281	-236	936	101	213	187
2017	Q2	12,512	2,564	3,157	1,324	3,242	155	2,069	2,347	-160	818	1,908	643	593	-1,454
	Q3	14,375	3,641	5,303	906	3,349	-482	1,658	3,203	-65	1,448	1,552	412	393	-536
	Q3 Q4	13,754	2,645	5,254	550	3,806	274	1,225	1,980	503	869	674	635	130	-831
2018	Q1	6,829	1,856	991	260	2,897	243	582	1,900	735	638	650	656	274	-1,508
2010	Q2	4,972	1,266	154	161	2,007	275	1,261	606	316	-367	1,114	278	950	-1,684
		1,405	-738	362	72	1,526	159	24	-612	184	-538	618	155	46	-1,084
	Q3 Q4	-5,939	-1,389	-3,509	22	1,320	-183	-2,213	-1,267	136	-558 -1,046	148	135	-49	-1,077 -592
	Q4	-5,959	-1,369	-3,509	22	1,555	-105	-2,215	-1,207	130	-1,040	140	130	-49	-592
2018	Jan	4,202	1,390	1,465	28	968	76	275	1,265	309	288	710	370	121	-532
	Feb	1,021	-170	-165	251	1,046	97	-37	-190	194	220	-189	125	-30	-510
Q1	Mar	1,605	636	-310	-19	883	71	344	370	233	130	129	161	183	-466
	Apr	2,778	1,602	-116	-42	1,092	-12	255	1,472	235	55	824	40	461	-142
	May	1,635	-192	531	32	572	-15	708	-550	78	-87	312	139	211	-1,204
Q2	Jun	559	-143	-261	170	439	55	298	-316	4	-335	-22	98	278	-339
-	Jul	901	-426	502	93	556	173	3	-315	72	-156	339	1	-256	-315
	Aug	-21	-349	-180	-59	552	-29	44	-444	28	-303	138	25	98	-429
Q3	Sep	525	37	40	38	418	16	-23	147	84	-79	142	129	204	-333
-	Oct	-2,196	-113	-1,713	215	452	-32	-1,005	-37	114	-175	39	99	122	-236
	Nov	-2,120	-424	-1,177	-230	320	28	-637	-367	53	-426	141	80	88	-302
Q4	Dec	-1,622	-851	-619	37	561	-179	-571	-863	-30	-445	-31	-44	-259	-54
2019	Jan	-859	-870	253	-74	367	-108	-427	-505	-21	-450	-177	146	134	-135

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded from January 2010.
(3) The 'Other' Asset Class includes funds from the 'Targeted Absolute Return' and 'Volatility Managed' Sectors which, together, contribute to the overwhelming majority of the Net Retail Sales within the asset class.
(4) Regional Equities total does not match the Equity NRS total as Unclassified and Unallocated equity funds are not allocated a region.

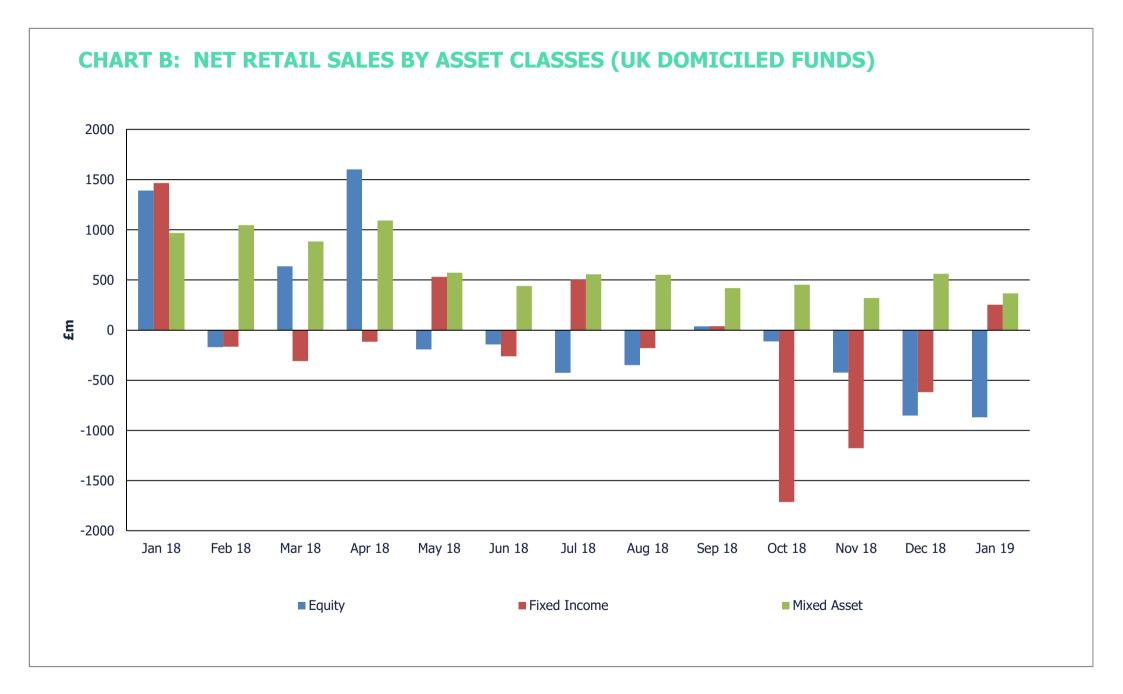


TABLE 6: THE INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION SECTOR RANKINGS FOR JANUARY 2019

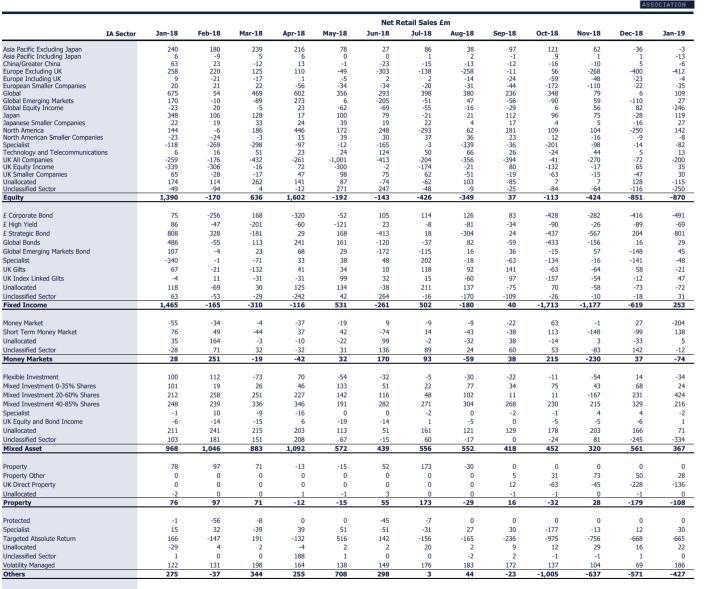


Funds Under Management		Net Retail Sales		Net ISA Sales on Five Platfo	rms
IA Sector	£bn	IA Sector	£m	IA Sector	£m
UK All Companies	164.6	£ Strategic Bond	801.1	Global	37.3
Global	104.0	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	424.4	Volatility Managed	26.8
£ Corporate Bond	69.2	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	216.5	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	23.5
Targeted Absolute Return	68.2	Volatility Managed	185.9	Short Term Money Market	17.7
North America	55.6	North America	141.8	Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	16.5
Europe Excluding UK	54.3	Short Term Money Market	137.7	Global Emerging Markets	4.7
Specialist	52.2	Japan	118.7	Japan	4.3
£ Strategic Bond	52.2	Global	110.7	UK Gilts	3.3
Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	51.4	UK Index Linked Gilts	47.0	Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	2.6
UK Equity Income	49.9	Global Emerging Markets Bond	44.8	Global Equity Income	1.6
Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	49.5	UK Equity Income	34.5	Global Emerging Markets Bond	0.8
Global Bonds	37.4	UK Smaller Companies	29.9	UK Index Linked Gilts	0.8
Volatility Managed	29.0	Global Bonds	29.9	Technology and Telecommunications	0.4
Flexible Investment	29.0	Property Other	28.9	Europe Including UK	-0.2
Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	26.6	Global Emerging Markets	28.0	Japanese Smaller Companies	-0.2
Global Emerging Markets	25.2	Japanese Smaller Companies	27.4	North American Smaller Companies	-0.5 -1.3
UK Gilts	23.2	Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	24.1	UK Equity and Bond Income	-1.5 -1.4
Japan	24.0	Technology and Telecommunications	13.2	Global Bonds	-1.4
UK Direct Property	18.9	UK Equity and Bond Income	13.2	China/Greater China	-1.7 -2.7
Global Equity Income	16.4	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	-2.8	European Smaller Companies	-2.7
UK Smaller Companies		Europe Including UK	-2.8 -3.7	Asia Pacific Including Japan	-2.7 -3.1
£ High Yield	14.3 11.8	China/Greater China	-3.7 -5.8	Asia Pacific Including Japan North America	-3.1 -3.5
E High Yield Mixed Investment 0-35% Shares	9.2	North American Smaller Companies	-5.8 -8.1	UK Smaller Companies	-3.5 -3.6
	9.2		-8.1 -12.9		-3.6 -4.0
Short Term Money Market		Asia Pacific Including Japan	-	Property Other	
Global Emerging Markets Bond	7.9	UK Gilts Flexible Investment	-20.8	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan Flexible Investment	-4.6
Property Other UK Index Linked Gilts	6.8 6.4		-34.3 -34.8	Specialist	-8.8 -10.9
		European Smaller Companies			
Technology and Telecommunications	3.6	£ High Yield	-68.8	Targeted Absolute Return	-12.8
European Smaller Companies	2.9	Specialist	-101.6	£ Strategic Bond	-13.8
North American Smaller Companies	2.6 2.4	UK Direct Property	-135.7	Money Market	-14.3
China/Greater China		UK All Companies	-199.7	UK Direct Property	-15.4
UK Equity and Bond Income	2.1	Money Market	-203.8	£ High Yield	-18.1
Europe Including UK	1.9	Global Equity Income	-245.7	£ Corporate Bond	-22.2
Money Market	1.4	Europe Excluding UK	-412.0	Europe Excluding UK	-27.8
Japanese Smaller Companies	1.1	£ Corporate Bond	-490.6	UK All Companies	-50.2
Asia Pacific Including Japan	0.6	Targeted Absolute Return	-665.1	UK Equity Income	-219.5
Total	1,086.7	Total	-204.4	Total	-303.8

Notes:

 (1) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.
(2) Net ISA sales on five platforms relate to the five fund platforms that provide data to the Investment Association. These are AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Old Mutual Wealth and Transact.
(3) The sector rankings do not include the Investment Association Unclassified Sector, Unallocated funds (that have not chosen to be allocated to a sector) or funds held on fund platforms but not allocated to an Investment Association sector.

TABLE 7: NET RETAIL SALES BY THE INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION SECTORS



Notes:

(1) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.

(2) The Specialist and Unclassified Sectors are split across asset classes and so have multiple entries in the above table.

(3) Unallocated funds have been grouped by asset class and included in the above table to provide a complete breakdown by asset class.

TABLE 8: BEST AND WORST SELLING THE INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION SECTORS



		Net Retail	Sales	Net Institutio	nal Sales
		Best	Worst	Best	Worst
2009		£ Corporate Bond	Europe Excluding UK	Targeted Absolute Return	UK Gilts
2010		Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	UK All Companies	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	UK Gilts
2011		Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	UK All Companies	Global	UK Gilts
2012		£ Corporate Bond	UK All Companies	UK All Companies	Global
2013		Mixed Investment 20-60% Shares	£ Corporate Bond	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies
2014		UK Equity Income	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	£ Corporate Bond
2015		Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	UK Gilts
2016		Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies
2017		£ Strategic Bond	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return	Global
2018		Global	UK All Companies	Volatility Managed	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares
2017	Q1	£ Strategic Bond	Asia Pacific Excluding Japan	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies
2017	Q2	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	£ Corporate Bond	Global
	Q3	£ Strategic Bond	Property	Global Bonds	Global
	Q4	£ Strategic Bond	Specialist	Global Bonds	£ Corporate Bond
2018	Q1	Global	Specialist	North America	Global
2010	Q2	Global	UK All Companies	£ Corporate Bond	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares
	Q2 Q3	Global	UK All Companies	Specialist	Targeted Absolute Return
	Q3 Q4	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
				F	
2018	Jan	£ Strategic Bond	Specialist	North America	Global
	Feb	£ Strategic Bond	UK Equity Income	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
Q1	Mar	Global	UK All Companies	North America	Global
	Apr	Global	£ Corporate Bond	£ Corporate Bond	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares
	Мау	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Global Bonds	North America
Q2	Jun	Global	£ Strategic Bond	Global Bonds	Global Emerging Markets Bond
	Jul	Global	North America	Volatility Managed	Global Emerging Markets Bond
	Aug	Global	UK All Companies	Specialist	Targeted Absolute Return
Q3	Sep	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	UK All Companies	Specialist	Targeted Absolute Return
-	Oct	Global	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
	Nov	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	Targeted Absolute Return	UK All Companies	Targeted Absolute Return
Q4	Dec	Mixed Investment 40-85% Shares	Targeted Absolute Return	Global	Targeted Absolute Return
2019	Jan	£ Strategic Bond	Targeted Absolute Return	£ High Yield	Targeted Absolute Return

Notes:

(1) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded. (2) The sector rankings do not include the 'Unclassified sector'. These are funds which have chosen not to be classified.

TABLE 9: GROSS RETAIL SALES BY DISTRIBUTION CHANNEL



							(Gross R	etail Sales £m							
					Execution								Other UK			
		Total	Direct	% of Total	only Intermediaries	% of Total	Trustees and Custodians	% of Total	Discretionary Manager	% of Total	UK fund platforms	% of Total	Intermediaries including IFAs	% of Total	Non-UK Intermediaries	% of Total
2010		122 502	25.012	20.0		0.0		0.0		0.0	40.220	22.6	44 (22)	26.1	12,000	10.4
2010 2011		123,592 128,094	25,812 24,425	20.9 19.1	-	0.0 0.0	-	0.0 0.0	-	0.0 0.0	40,338 43,786	32.6 34.2	44,632 47,881	36.1 37.4	12,809 12,003	10.4 9.4
2011		124,756	22,090	17.7	438	0.0	3,695	3.0	15,452	12.4	48,028	38.5	27,729	22.2	7,324	5.9
2012		155,804	21,545	13.8	552	0.4	4,391	2.8	22,461	14.4	67,492	43.3	30,084	19.3	9,278	6.0
2013		171,128	19,489	11.4	839	0.5	4,632	2.0	19,500	11.4	85,811	50.1	31,628	18.5	9,228	5.4
2015		180,397	20,699	11.5	1,085	0.6	3,899	2.2	19,357	10.7	81,671	45.3	43,558	24.1	10,128	5.6
2016		187,796	17,736	9.4	1,080	0.6	3,897	2.1	23,417	12.5	87,284	46.5	44,265	23.6		5.4
2017		246,587	17,903	7.3	1,058	0.4	6,022	2.4	30,777	12.5	107,744	43.7	66,462	27.0	,	6.7
2018		241,833	19,964	8.3	1,316	0.5	6,734	2.8	28,023	11.6	107,707	44.5	60,236	24.9	,	7.4
2017	Q1	56,587	4,315	7.6	251	0.4	1,500	2.7	7,186	12.7	26,105	46.1	13,347	23.6	3,882	6.9
	Q2	61,184	4,471	7.3	320	0.5	1,286	2.1	7,824	12.8	28,566	46.7	14,899	24.4	3,819	6.2
	Q3	60,447	4,576	7.6	268	0.4	1,741	2.9	7,189	11.9	26,419	43.7	16,159	26.7	4,096	6.8
	Q4	68,369	4,542	6.6	218	0.3	1,495	2.2	8,579	12.5	26,653	39.0	22,057	32.3	4,824	7.1
2018	Q1	62,433	5,317	8.5	264	0.4	1,601	2.6	7,641	12.2	26,886	43.1	16,469	26.4	4,254	6.8
	Q2	65,572	5,304	8.1	348	0.5	1,954	3.0	7,518	11.5	28,830	44.0	17,063	26.0	,	6.9
	Q3	55,571	4,310	7.8	384	0.7	1,174	2.1	6,986	12.6	25,740	46.3	12,964	23.3	4,012	7.2
	Q4	58,257	5,032	8.6	320	0.5	2,004	3.4	5,878	10.1	26,250	45.1	13,741	23.6	5,031	8.6
2018	Jan	21,106	1,562	7.4	65	0.3	506	2.4	2,661	12.6	8,446	40.0	6,411	30.4	1,456	6.9
2010	Feb	19,584	1,302	7.4	109	0.5	416	2.4	2,366	12.0	8,809	45.0	5,091	26.0	1,340	6.8
Q1	Mar	21,742	2,302	10.6	90	0.0	679	3.1	2,500	12.1	9,631	44.3	4,967	20.0	1,459	6.7
¥-	Apr	22,955	2,210	9.6	92	0.4	796	3.5	2,564	11.2	9,889	43.1	6,052	26.4	1,352	5.9
	May	21,711	1,805	8.3	168	0.8	604	2.8	2,494	11.2	9,343	43.0	5,938	27.3	1,359	6.3
Q2	Jun	20,906	1,288	6.2	88	0.4	554	2.6	2,460	11.8	9,599	45.9	5,073	24.3	1,845	8.8
- v	Jul	19,484	1,328	6.8	101	0.5	479	2.5	2,301	11.8	8,981	46.1	4,563	23.4	1,732	8.9
	Aug	18,512	1,485	8.0	214	1.2	309	1.7	2,670	14.4	8,494	45.9	4,151	22.4	1,189	6.4
03	Sep	17,574	1,497	8.5	68	0.4	387	2.2	2,016	11.5	8,265	47.0	4,250	24.2	1,091	6.2
4 0	Oct	21,203	1,483	7.0	129	0.6	688	3.2	2,315	10.9	9,737	45.9	5,237	24.7	1,616	7.6
	Nov	19,404	1,561	8.0	132	0.7	836	4.3	2,048	10.6	8,908	45.9	4,149	21.4	1,771	9.1
Q4	Dec	17,650	1,989	11.3	60	0.3	480	2.7	1,516	8.6	7,605	43.1	4,355	24.7	1,645	9.3
2019	Jan	18,322	1,718	9.4	102	0.6	543	3.0	1,913	10.4	8,055	44.0	4,653	25.4		7.3
		10,522	2,7 20	511	102	0.0	515	0.0	1,010	20.1	0,000		.,555	2011	2,550	

Notes:

(1) Direct includes sales through a sales force or tied agents and private client sales of own funds.

(2) UK fund platforms covers fund companies' transactions (reported by fund companies) with the following: Ascentric; AEGON; Avalon; Aviva Wrap; Fidelity; FNZ; Hargreaves Lansdown; James Hay Wrap; Novia; Nucleus; Old Mutual Wealth (including Selestia, Skandia Multifunds and Skandia Life); Parmenion; Standard Life Savings; Transact; Wealthtime.

(3) Transactions made through insurance companies (whether in-house or third party) are not included here as they are counted as institutional.

(4) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.

(5) Sales and re-purchases reported here differ from those in Table 11 as the figures in Table 11 cover five of the largest platforms whereas the figures in this table cover all the platforms listed at note 2. There are also

differences in reporting between platforms and fund companies.

TABLE 10: NET RETAIL SALES BY DISTRIBUTION CHANNEL



					Net	Retail Sales £m			
		Total	Direct	Execution only intermediaries	Trustees and Custodians	Discretionary Manager	UK fund platforms	Other UK Intermediaries including IFAs	Non-UK Intermediaries
2010		32,205	7,288	-	-	-	13,317	9,072	2,528
2011		21,078	3,307	-	-	-	11,541	6,954	-724
2012		18,437	273	199	921	3,742	11,528	707	1,066
2013		23,507	598	79	558	3,597	15,992	1,529	1,154
2014		23,966	-625	107	-366	2,017	18,770	3,370	693
2015		16,930	-2,146	274	180	2,844	14,825	-752	1,704
2016		7,076	-3,248	-74	-580	694	7,560	3,381	-656
2017		48,516	-752	29	1,228	4,870	23,746	15,672	3,724
2018		7,267	-2,624	-120	-896	-590	12,610	149	-1,263
2017	Q1	7,875	-638	-86	308	1,016	4,794	1,503	979
2017	Q2	12,512	-058	18	-70	1,010	7,240	3,103	831
	Q3	14,375	64	62	490	1,874	5,910	5,146	830
	Q4	13,754	-276	35	500	689	5,802	5,919	1,084
2018	Q1	6,829	-375	49	-102	646	4,971	1,396	243
	Q2	4,972	-168	69	122	599	3,664	335	351
	Q3	1,405	-925	-180	-175	-87	3,168	-235	-162
	Q4	-5,939	-1,156	-58	-741	-1,747	807	-1,347	-1,696
2010		4 202	154	15	140	422	1 000	1 541	220
2018	Jan Feb	4,202 1,021	-154 -291	15	148 -77	433 -73	1,890 1,423	1,541 143	329 -133
Q1	Mar	1,605	-291 71	29 5	-173	-73	1,425	-288	-155 47
QI	Apr	2,778	337	22	-1/3 -2	708	1,607	-288	214
	May	1,635	-59	60	56	271	895	436	-24
Q2	Jun	559	-446	-13	68	-380	1,162	6	162
¥-	Jul	901	-266	-10	-18	27	1,211	-185	141
	Aug	-21	-366	-112	-135	78	907	-286	-107
Q3	Sep	525	-292	-57	-22	-193	1,050	235	-196
	Oct	-2,196	-760	-19	69	-634	399	-517	-735
	Nov	-2,120	-162	21	-457	-582	524	-932	-532
Q4	Dec	-1,622	-234	-61	-352	-531	-117	102	-429
2019	Jan	-859	-194	21	-199	-484	241	-148	-95

Notes:

(1) Direct includes sales through a sales force or tied agents. Also private client sales of own funds.

(2) UK fund platforms covers fund companies' transactions (reported by fund companies) with the following: Ascentric; AEGON; Avalon; Avalon; Aviva Wrap; Fidelity; FNZ; Hargreaves Lansdown; James Hay Wrap; Novia; Nucleus; Old Mutual Wealth (including Selestia, Skandia Multifunds and Skandia Life); Parmenion; Standard Life Savings; Transact; Wealthtime.

(3) Transactions made through insurance companies (whether in-house or third party) are not included here as they are counted as institutional.

(4) All sales and repurchases of funds of funds are included. To avoid double counting, transactions between funds of funds and their underlying funds are excluded.

(5) Sales and re-purchases reported here differ from those in Table 11 as the figures in Table 11 cover five of the largest platforms whereas the figures in this table cover all the platforms listed at note 2. There are also differences in reporting between platforms and fund companies.

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TABLE 11: FIVE FUND PLATFORMS¹ - FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET SALES BY PRODUCT (UK INVESTORS)

			Funds Unde	r Management by	y Product £m			Net	Sales by Product	£m	
		Total	ISAs	Insurance Bonds	Personal Pensions	Unwrapped	Total	ISAs	Insurance Bonds	Personal Pensions	Unwrappe
2009		83,065	34,022	7,552	17,115	24,377	8,521	2,317	516	1,758	3,93
2010		107,010	42,494	8,901	22,857	32,759	9,364	2,872	432	2,182	3,87
2011		109,041	42,256	8,396	23,246	35,143	7,974	2,757	196	1,789	3,23
2012		131,746	49,135	8,623	27,260	46,728	7,754	2,194	15	2,405	3,14
2013		163,614	58,713	9,241	33,495	62,164	10,893	3,315	-137	2,408	5,30
2014		182,752	64,555	9,348	39,188	69,661	12,283	3,904	-60	3,951	4,48
2015		200,151	69,778	9,226	45,549	75,599	12,872	3,563	-15	5,593	3,73
2016		226,466	78,008	9,759	55,639	83,059	4,281	1,356	-236	4,351	-1,19
2017		260,855	88,165	10,344	70,799	91,547	15,318	3,466	-115	8,863	3,10
2018		256,385	84,429	8,290	76,943	86,722	8,852	1,342	-33	6,846	69
2017	Q1	237,148	80,874	9,963	59,770	86,541	3,009	641	-43	2,062	34
	Q2	247,388	85,023	10,017	63,522	88,827	4,492	1,912	-223	2,325	4
	Q3	252,095	86,243	10,039	66,432	89,381	3,842	634	71	2,229	9
	Q4	260,855	88,165	10,344	70,799	91,547	3,975	280	80	2,247	1,3
018	Q1	251,115	84,724	9,789	70,015	86,587	3,824	613	-6	2,453	7
010	Q2	276,414	90,260	8,845	84,131	93,178	3,879	1,297	-12	1,996	5
	Q2 Q3	280,694	91,505	8,877	86,426	93,886	1,229	1,237	-12	1,251	-1
	Q3 Q4	256,385	84,429	8,290	76,943	86,722	-82	-696	-15	1,251	-1
	3	262.010	00 530	10.200	72.000	00.330	4 575		14	005	<i>.</i>
018	Jan	263,018	89,520	10,308	72,860	90,330	1,575	90	-14	885	6
	Feb	255,251	85,735	10,138	70,905	88,473	971	56	27	676	2
Q1	Mar	251,115	84,724	9,789	70,015	86,587	1,278	468	-19	892	-
	Apr	260,024	88,385	9,994	72,685	88,959	2,493	957	-6	855	6
	Мау	276,841	90,377	8,865	83,589	94,010	498	178	-3	485	-10
Q2	Jun	276,414	90,260	8,845	84,131	93,178	888	162	-4	656	
	Jul	280,661	91,535	8,942	85,674	94,510	722	96	2	369	2
	Aug	281,506	91,413	8,941	86,388	94,765	693	57	-8	479	1
Q3	Sep	280,694	91,505	8,877	86,426	93,886	-185	-26	6	403	-50
	Oct	266,350	88,790	8,607	79,124	89,829	374	-137	-4	606	-
	Nov	267,290	88,316	8,609	79,953	90,412	-148	-244	2	363	-2
Q4	Dec	256,385	84,429	8,290	76,943	86,722	-308	-314	-13	177	-1
2019	Jan	264,303	87,143	8,508	78,869	89,782	-267	-283	-21	409	-37

Notes:

(1) Figures are based on information provided to the Investment Association by five fund platforms - AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Old Mutual Wealth and Transact. These five platforms accounted for 72% of fund manager gross sales through all fund platforms in 2014. See Table 10, note 2 for full list of all fund platforms. Figures for Hargreaves Lansdown for October 2018 to January 2019 are the Investment Association estimates.

(2) Figures are for Authorised Investment Funds including include Funds of Funds. Investment trusts and ETFs are not included.

(3) Figures in this table include a small number of funds - estimated at 4.9% of platform funds under administration at end January 2019 - not included in IA fund statistics because no data is received from fund companies.

(4) Figures for 2008 and 2009 include some Investment Association estimates where full figures were not available for all participating platforms.

(5) Data is presented on a UK domicile basis.

TABLE 12: ISA FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET SALES



		Funds Ur	nder Management at End of Pe	eriod £m	r	Net Sales During Period £m	
		Fund Companies ¹	Five Fund Platforms ²	Total market based on HMRC data ³	Fund Companies ¹	Five Fund Platforms ²	Total of Fund Companies and Five Fund Platforms
200	8	45,750	24,752	84,717	-1,510	1,209	-301
2009/10 T	ax Year	62,127	37,161	130,909	1,596	2,549	4,145
2010/11 T	ax Year	63,612	43,744	138,262	1,105	3,121	4,226
2011/12 T	ax Year	63,879	45,224	142,359	-4	2,366	2,362
2012/13 T	ax Year	69,462	53,181	168,228	-1,080	2,335	1,255
2013/14 T	ax Year	72,818	60,452	180,698	-1,317	3,490	2,173
2014/15 T	ax Year	75,319	69,062	179,575	-1,221	3,779	2,558
2015/16 T		67,562	69,388	200,237	-1,577	3,099	1,522
2016/17 T	ax Year	69,229	81,086	237,718	-3,160	1,827	-1,333
2017/18 T	ax Year	70,645	85,195	252,350	-2,142	3,458	1,316
2017	Q1	69,185	80,874	l	-796	641	-155
2017	Q2	81,499	85,023		-490	1,912	1,421
	Q2 Q3	72,923	86,243		-565	634	69
	Q3 Q4	74,310	88,165		-546	280	-267
2018	Q1	70,401	84,724		-541	613	72
2010	Q1 Q2	74,911	90,260		-522	1,297	72
	Q2 Q3	75,019	91,505		-650	1,297	-523
	Q3 Q4	67,682	84,429		-924	-696	-1,620
2018	Jan	73,844	89,520		-219	90	-129
	Feb	72,072	85,735		-193	56	-137
Q1	Mar	70,401	84,724		-130	468	338
	Apr	74,191	88,385		-70	957	888
	May	75,278	90,377		-229	178	-51
Q2	Jun	74,911	90,260		-224	162	-62
	Jul	75,747	91,535		-229	96	-133
	Aug	75,248	91,413		-223	57	-166
Q3	Sep	75,019	91,505		-198	-26	-224
	Oct	71,276	88,790		-230	-137	-368
	Nov	70,520	88,316		-556	-244	-800
Q4	Dec	67,682	84,429		-138	-314	-452
2019	Jan	69,938	87,143		-223	-283	-506

Notes:

(1) Funds under management figures for fund companies and fund platforms for the end of the tax year include a market value adjustment from 31st March to 5th April.

(2) Figures are based on information provided to the Investment Association by five fund platforms - AEGON, Fidelity, Hargreaves Lansdown, Old Mutual Wealth and Transact. These five platforms accounted for 72% of fund manager gross sales through all fund platforms in 2014. See Table 10, note 2 for full list of all fund platforms. Figures for Hargreaves Lansdown for October 2018 to January 2019 are the Investment Association estimates. (3) Figures are HMRC statistics for stock and share ISAs invested in funds at the end of each tax year.

TABLE 13: FUND OF FUNDS - FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET RETAIL SALES



			Funds	s Under Managem	ent at End of Period	£m		Net Reta	ail Sales During Pe	riod £m
		Total FOFs	% of Industry Total	Invested Internally	% of Total FOFs	Invested Externally	% of Total FOFs	Total FOFs	Invested Internally	Invested Externally
2009		42,569	8.8	21,237	49.9	21,333	50.1	3,871	607	3,265
2010		58,337	9.9	28,724	49.2	29,613	50.8	7,120	2,881	4,239
2011		62,848	10.9	31,382	49.9	31,466	50.1	6,129	2,812	3,317
2012		74,904	10.6	38,528	51.4	36,376	48.6	4,312	2,442	1,870
2013		87,990	10.7	45,129	51.3	42,861	48.7	4,268	1,442	2,826
2014		97,852	11.0	50,244	51.3	47,608	48.7	2,970	756	2,214
2015		107,893	11.6	54,713	50.7	53,180	49.3	5,035	2,095	2,941
2016		127,179	12.0	66,315	52.1	60,864	47.9	3,021	2,454	567
2017		152,955	12.4	80,262	52.5	72,693	47.5	9,815	5,194	4,622
2018		147,963	12.8	75,036	50.7	72,927	49.3	5,755	2,877	2,878
2017	Q1	134,879	12.1	70,726	52.4	64,152	47.6	2,049	1,161	889
2017		140,396	12.1		52.3		47.7			
	Q2	,		73,447		66,948		2,482	1,441	1,042
	Q3	145,515	12.3	76,787	52.8	68,728	47.2	2,887	1,669	1,218
2010	Q4	152,955	12.4	80,262	52.5	72,693	47.5	2,397	924	1,473
2018	Q1	151,062	12.7	79,345	52.5	71,717	47.5	1,883	739	1,144
	Q2	153,990	12.3	77,658	50.4	76,331	49.6	2,046	1,000	1,046
	Q3	157,795	12.5	79,779	50.6	78,016	49.4	1,347	806	541
	Q4	147,963	12.8	75,036	50.7	72,927	49.3	479	331	148
2018	Jan	153,986	12.4	80,686	52.4	73,300	47.6	649	250	399
	Feb	153,207	12.6	80,336	52.4	72,872	47.6	620	269	351
Q1	Mar	151,062	12.7	79,345	52.5	71,717	47.5	614	221	394
	Apr	148,757	12.1	74,311	50.0	74,446	50.0	789	357	432
	May	151,794	12.1	75,661	49.8	76,133	50.2	583	311	272
Q2	Jun	153,990	12.3	77,658	50.4	76,331	49.6	674	332	342
	Jul	156,531	12.5	78,887	50.4	77,644	49.6	353	180	172
	Aug	157,416	12.4	79,328	50.4	78,088	49.6	525	328	197
Q3	Sep	157,795	12.5	79,779	50.6	78,016	49.4	469	298	171
40	Oct	152,017	12.6	77,032	50.7	74,985	49.3	294	230	64
	Nov	152,208	12.0	76,732	50.4	75,476	49.6	76	33	43
Q4	Dec	147,963	12.7	75,036	50.7	72,927	49.0	109	69	40
2019	Jan	147,963	12.8	75,509	50.0	75,368	49.3 50.0	362	216	40
2019	Jan	10,077	12.7	13,305	50.0	10,000	50.0	502	210	140

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) Invested internally and invested externally distinguishes between funds of funds mainly invested in fund group's own funds and funds of funds mainly invested in other groups' funds.

TABLE 14: TRACKER AND ETHICAL FUNDS - FUNDS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND NET RETAIL SALES



		Funds Under Management £m				Net Retail Sales £m	
		Tracker Funds	% of Industry Total	Ethical Funds	% of Industry Total	Tracker Funds	Ethical Funds
2009		30,655	6.0	5,857	1.2	594	216
2010		41,017	6.6	6,746	1.1	2,342	341
2011		43,005	6.9	6,851	1.1	2,497	182
2012		59,241	8.4	7,613	1.1	3,454	16
2013		74,988	9.1	9,230	1.1	6,788	167
2014		93,886	10.5	9,992	1.1	5,723	535
2015		105,215	11.3	9,583	1.0	6,709	371
2016		139,712	13.2	12,430	1.2	4,708	625
2017		180,240	14.6	15,423	1.2	10,667	1,037
2018		180,895	15.7	16,071	1.4	8,907	1,290
				10.150		2.242	100
2017	Q1	160,649	14.4	13,159	1.2	3,318	129
	Q2	166,539	14.7	13,739	1.2	3,422	193
	Q3	171,721	14.5	14,525	1.2	2,661	390
	Q4	180,240	14.6	15,423	1.2	1,266	325
2018	Q1	176,110	14.8	15,327	1.3	2,784	287
	Q2	189,680	15.1	16,493	1.3	1,663	330
	Q3	194,292	15.4	17,117	1.4	2,493	337
	Q4	180,895	15.7	16,071	1.4	1,966	336
	_					1.000	
2018	Jan	180,579	14.6	15,716	1.3	1,089	148
	Feb	179,156	14.7	15,422	1.3	854	2
Q1	Mar	176,110	14.8	15,327	1.3	842	138
	Apr	182,358	14.8	15,989	1.3	622	110
	May	187,946	15.0	16,454	1.3	600	119
Q2	Jun	189,680	15.1	16,493	1.3	441	101
	Jul	192,633	15.2	16,843	1.3	642	165
	Aug	193,399	15.3	17,139	1.4	736	91
Q3	Sep	194,292	15.4	17,117	1.4	1,116	81
	Oct	187,333	15.6	16,319	1.4	554	91
	Nov	188,114	15.7	16,487	1.4	777	83
Q4	Dec	180,895	15.7	16,071	1.4	635	162
2019	Jan	184,351	15.7	16,449	1.4	641	66

Notes:

(1) Each month small revisions to figures may have been made since the previous press release. This reflects additional information received.

(2) Ethical funds, also known as Socially Responsible Investments (SRIs), are funds which aim to avoid companies involved in activities believed to be harmful, such as tobacco production or child labour. Some funds also aim to actively invest in companies which promote ethical policies such as recycling.

(3) Tracker funds aim to mirror the progress of stock market index, e.g. the FTSE 100, by buying and selling shares in the same productions are represented on the index. These are also sometimes called index (tracker) funds or passive managed funds.

(4) Funds under management in tracker and ethical funds include money invested in tracker and ethical funds by funds of funds that are themselves tracker and ethical funds, but exclude money invested in these funds of funds themselves (other than funds of overseas funds) to avoid double-counting. Retail sales figures include sales of tracker and ethical funds of funds.